



**РЕСПУБЛИКАНСКАЯ ОЛИМПИАДА ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
II ЭТАП
14 НОЯБРЯ 2020 ГОДА
11 КЛАСС**

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

TOTAL: 80 points

I. A. Indicate (underline) which syllable (слог) carries the stress (ударение) in the following words.

- 1 desert
- 2 photographic
- 3 to record
- 4 handsome
- 5 to apologise

B. In each line identify the word that has a different sound in the underlined part.

- | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 6 | A <u>mouth</u> | B <u>tooth</u> | C <u>smooth</u> | D <u>thumb</u> |
| 7 | A <u>read</u> | B <u>big</u> | C <u>street</u> | D <u>meet</u> |
| 8 | A <u>box</u> | B <u>phone</u> | C <u>post</u> | D <u>home</u> |
| 9 | A <u>hair</u> | B <u>wear</u> | C <u>here</u> | D <u>air</u> |
| 10 | A <u>phone</u> | B <u>bowl</u> | C <u>house</u> | D <u>boat</u> |

II. Complete the story of St. George. Put *a, an, the* or “-” into each space.

April 23rd is St. George’s Day. St George is 1) ___ patron saint of soldiers, archers, farmers and horse riders. He is also the patron saint of England.

St. George was born in Cappadocia (now in Eastern Turkey) in AD 270. He joined 2) ___ Roman army and became 3) ___ cavalry officer. He travelled all over 4) ___ Middle East and 5) ___ Europe with 6) ___ army.

When Emperor Diocletian learned that St. George was 7) ___ Christian (which was illegal), he had him arrested. St. George refused to deny his faith in Christ, even under extreme torture. He was eventually beheaded on April 23, AD 303, near Lydda in Palestine.

Stories of his courage soon spread across 8)___ Europe. On one of 9)___ walls in 10)___ old Christian monastery in Egypt (St. Antony’s), there is a picture of St. George that dates back to the 7th century.

III. Substitute the verbs in brackets by phrasal verbs in the correct form.

Last week I 1) _____ (met by chance) a most beautiful girl on the campus. I 2) _____ (gathered) all my courage and 3) _____ (invited her for a date) her. Surprisingly, she agreed to 4) _____ (date) me. From the first minute I thought we would 5) _____ (be on friendly terms). We are planning to 6) _____ (start out) on Friday night. Our plan was to go by air, but my girlfriend hates the moments when a plane 7) _____ (leaves the ground) and 8) _____ (lands). So the plane option was 9) _____ (discarded). It will be a longer train journey, but I'm sure it will be unforgettable.

IV. Use the words given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

<p>The Discovery of Penicillin (1928) One of the most (0) <u>amazing</u> advances ever made in medicine began with an (1) _____ event. Sir Alexander Fleming had been looking into the (2) _____ of finding a better way of killing germs when he came upon something (3) _____ in his laboratory. Some mould that had (4) _____ landed on one of the dishes appeared to be killing the bacteria he was growing. At first he was (5) _____ about his (6) _____ and grew more of the mould, giving it the name of penicillin. However, in his view it was only really (7) _____ as an antiseptic against skin (8) _____ and soon lost interest. It wasn't until ten years later that two other (9) _____ managed to isolate the substance that killed the bacteria, and (10) _____ began to save people's lives with it.</p>	<p>AMAZE EXPECT POSSIBLE PUZZLE ACCIDENT EXCITE, DISCOVER EFFECT INFECT SCIENCE SUCCESS</p>
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V. Read the following text below and decide which answer A, B, C, or D fits best each space. The first one is done for you.

A LUCKY ESCAPE!

Curiosity nearly killed Polly the kitten when she found a cosy spot for a nap. It (0) **A** when Diana Travers was (1) ___ after her grandsons while their mum and dad were away. Diana (2) ___, 'I'd been watching the kittens (3) ___ they crept into the washing machine. I popped out of the kitchen when I heard the phone (4) ___. When I came back, I (5) ___ in the washing and switched it on. Polly was nowhere to be (6) ___. Then I heard miaows. I looked (7) ___ the door of the machine and there was Polly in the water with the clothes. All I could see was one of her ears above the foam.' Horrified, Diana (8) ___ the machine but couldn't open the door. She dialled the emergency services and the vet. A fire engine (9) ___ to the home, and five fire officers pumped out the water before opening the door. Polly was well, but soggy. 'One of the fire officers (10) ___, 'At least her

coat's had a good wash!' And (11) ___ five minutes, she was back chasing the other kitten again. The vet (12) ___ shortly afterwards but she was not needed. 'Polly never goes near the washing machine now,' says Diana. 'She's certainly learned her lesson!'

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 0 | A happened | B seemed | C resulted | D appeared |
| 1 | A taking | B caring | C watching | D looking |
| 2 | A realizes | B reminds | C recalls | D recognizes |
| 3 | A in case | B if | C whether | D since |
| 4 | A answering | B calling | C talking | D ringing |
| 5 | A leapt | B threw | C caught | D clutched |
| 6 | A discovered | B noticed | C seen | D caught |
| 7 | A through | B across | C by | D into |
| 8 | A axed | B stopped | C finished | D ended |
| 9 | A crept | B left | C rushed | D arrived |
| 10 | A told | B said | C ordered | D thought |
| 11 | A on | B with | C within | D at |
| 12 | A drove | B arrived | C went | D reached |

VI. For questions 1–3, think of one word only which can be used appropriately in all three sentences.

Example:

- 0 Some of the tourists are hoping to get compensation for the poor state of the hotel, and I think they have a very _____ case.
There's no point in trying to wade across the river, the current is far too _____.
If you're asking me which of the candidates should get the job, I'm afraid I don't have any _____ views either way.

0. STRONG

- The computer was delivered late, so they agreed not to _____ me for delivery.
He's been put in _____ of accounts while the boss is away!
The director shouted " _____!", and all the soldiers rushed into battle.
- Are you _____ on this point?
The defendant is now _____ of all charges.
I went for a walk to _____ my head.
- He has written a fully comprehensive _____ to Rome.
We hired a _____ to take us up into the mountains.
Trust your own judgment and don't let anyone _____ you by what they think.

VII. Read the text. For questions 1-5, complete the sentences with the words from the text. Insert only one word in each gap. Use words in the forms in which they appear in the text.

Example:

Original text: <...> He told us not to write more than three sides. <...>

Answer: 0. In every dispute he always sides with my mother.

The first millennium BC was a period of marked change. In southern and eastern Britain the population rose sharply and the landscape filled with new settlements. Trade and the production of goods increased but so did competition for resources. However, despite the greater effort that went into food production and industry, the Iron Age in Britain was a time of increasing political and military tension. Tribal rivalry intensified, prompting the building of hill forts and other fortifications in all parts of Britain.

1. She said the school has shown a _____ improvement this year in their efforts to retain the green flag.
2. Attempts by Spanish and French colonists to establish _____ were unsuccessful.
3. Mental _____ and physical stress are not needed when you are vulnerable and sensitive to pressures of any kind.
4. Did the normal business competition and healthy professional _____ they cultivated really amount to a war?
5. The violence in the country is _____ a wave of refugees to flee the country.

VIII. Rewrite the second sentence keeping the meaning the same. Use the word given unchanged. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. Jim will be late for school unless he hurries up!

HURRY

Jim will be late for school if _____ up!

2. I consider him my worst enemy.

LOOK

I _____ my worst enemy.

3. Mary only complained because of the slowness of the service.

NEVER

Had the service not been slow Mary _____.

4. The price of this toy has risen over the past two months.

NOW

This toy _____ it did two months ago.

IX. Put the words in the right order to make up a sentence.

1. from / going / harder / I'm / much / now / on/ to / study .

2. a / before / day / meals/ of / one / pills/ Take / these / three / times .

X. Underline 5 mistakes and write the correct variant above each mistake.

In the 17th Century John Napier lay the foundations for modern computing when he invented logarithms. Napier first presented the concept of logarithms in 1614. Putting simply, a logarithm answers the question: how many of one number do we multiply to get another number? For example, we need to multiply two three times to get 8: $2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$. So the logarithm is three. The applications were widespread: seafarers could chart their position accurate and astronomers were able calculating the orbits of planets. Today, computers have replaced writing tables, but the principle remains the same.

XI. Read the text and fill in the numbered gaps. For each gap, choose which of the paragraphs A-J below the text best fits into it.

Welcome to the tale of a delicious adventure in a wonderful land. **1.**__ Oh, how I love that gorgeous smell!

You've all heard of Kraft, Neilson, Hershey, Nestlé's, Wonka— what's that? You say, what's Wonka? You mean you don't know what Wonka is? **2.**__ I admit that Willy Wonka's Chocolate is fairly new but it's also the greatest chocolate ever invented. **3.**__

He's invented things like . . . say . . . why . . . I'm not going to tell you what he's invented. You came to see for yourself! **4.**__ But before I do, I should perhaps fill you in on what's been happening around here lately. Because Mr. Willy Wonka makes the best chocolate in the whole wide world, three other great chocolate makers known as Mr. Fickelgruber, Mr. Prodnose, and Mr. Slugworth sent spies to work for Mr. Wonka in order to discover his secrets.

Well, they must have been good spies because soon afterward, these three chocolate makers began making such delicious Wonka favorites as ice cream that never melts, chewing gum that never loses its flavor, and candy balloons that you could blow up to huge sizes before you popped them with a pin and gobbled them up. **5.**__

He didn't know who the spies were, and if he continued to operate his factory all his secrets might be stolen. **6.**__ You might think that that would be the end of Mr. Willy Wonka but no sireeee – not him. After months and months went by, the factory suddenly began operating again. **7.**__ Nobody ever went in and nobody

ever came out. The only thing anyone could see were shadows dancing around in front of the lighted windows . . . mighty strange. . . .

Well anyway, to get back to the story, soon there was a big article in the town paper saying that Mr. Willy Wonka, in order to sell a lot of candy once again, was running a contest. Yes sir, that's right . . . a contest! **8.**__ The candy bars were said to be found anywhere . . . in any shop . . . in any street . . . in any town . . . in any country in the world, upon any counter where Wonka's candies are sold. The five winners will tour Mr. Wonka's new factory and take home enough chocolate for the rest of their lives.

9.__ Four of the tickets have already been found. Oh, by the way, would you like to meet the four lucky people? **10.**__ I think they're here somewhere.

- A.** All right, listen and watch carefully!
- B.** But nobody knew who was running the place.
- C.** He had secretly wrapped a Golden Ticket under ordinary wrapping paper in five ordinary candy bars.
- D.** Mr. Wonka didn't know what to do.
- E.** Now that, my friends, is where our story begins.
- F.** So he did the only thing he could; he sent all the workers home and closed the factory.
- G.** So I'll let you do just that.
- H.** Why . . . Wonka Chocolate . . . of course!
- I.** Why, Willy Wonka himself is the most amazing, the most fantastic, the most extraordinary chocolate maker the world has ever seen.
- J.** You can tell it will be delicious—can't you smell it already?